

# TRAJNOSTNI VIRI ELEKTRIČNE ENERGIJE

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA/COURSE SYLLABUS

|                                   |                                        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>Predmet:</b>                   | Trajnostni viri električne energije    |
| <b>Course title:</b>              | Sustainable Sources of Electric Energy |
| <b>Članica nosilka/UL Member:</b> | UL FS                                  |

| Študijski programi in stopnja                                          | Študijska smer                | Letnik    | Semestri    | Izbirnost |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Strojništvo - Razvojno raziskovalni program, druga stopnja, magistrski | Energetsko strojništvo (smer) | 2. letnik | 1. semester | obvezni   |

|                                                            |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Univerzitetna koda predmeta/University course code:</b> | 0566865 |
| <b>Koda učne enote na članici/UL Member course code:</b>   | 6010-M  |

| Predavanja<br>/Lectures | Seminar<br>/Seminar | Vaje<br>/Tutorials | Klinične vaje<br>/Clinical<br>tutorials | Druge oblike<br>študija<br>/Other forms<br>of study | Samostojno<br>delo<br>/Individual<br>student work | ECTS |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| 30                      |                     | 30                 |                                         |                                                     | 65                                                | 5    |

|                                   |                                                    |
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| <b>Nosilec predmeta/Lecturer:</b> | prof. dr. Marko Hočevar, doc. dr. Martin Petkovšek |
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| <b>Izvajalci predavanj:</b>                 |  |
| <b>Izvajalci seminarjev:</b>                |  |
| <b>Izvajalci vaj:</b>                       |  |
| <b>Izvajalci kliničnih vaj:</b>             |  |
| <b>Izvajalci drugih oblik:</b>              |  |
| <b>Izvajalci praktičnega usposabljanja:</b> |  |

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| <b>Vrsta predmeta/Course type:</b> | Obvezni strokovni predmet na smeri Energetsko strojništvo, ki je izbirni strokovni predmet na ostalih smereh./Compulsory specialised course in the study of Energy engineering, which is an elective specialised course in other fields of study. |
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| <b>Jeziki/Languages:</b> | Predavanja/Lectures: | Slovenščina |
|                          | Vaje/Tutorial:       | Slovenščina |

### Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Izpolnjevanje pogojev za vpis v Magistrski študijski program II. stopnje Strojništvo - Razvojno raziskovalni program.

### Prerequisites:

Meeting the enrollment conditions for the Master's study programme of Mechanical Engineering - Research and Development program.

### Vsebina:

1. Uvod: Predavanja  
potek dela, obveznosti študentov, pomen vodnih in

### Content (Syllabus outline):

1. Introduction: Lectures  
workflow, student responsibilities, the importance of

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| <p>vetrnih turbin ter sončnih celic v elektroenergetskem sistemu danes in v prihodnosti</p> <p>2. Vodne turbine 1: Predavanja<br/>opis gradnikov pretočnega trakta turbine in pomen za delovanje (Peltonove, Francisove, Kaplanove in cevne turbine), lastnosti, oblika in delovanje drugih tipov vodnih turbin: Saxo, Banki, Deriaz, Gorlov, Turgo, vodno kolo, hidrokinetični tipi turbin, vodne turbine za izrabo energije valov, ribam prijazne vodne turbine Alden, delovanje ribam prijaznih vodnih turbin</p> <p>3. Vodne turbine 2: Predavanja<br/>Eulerjeva enačba, trikotniki hitrosti, karakteristika, izkoristek in školjčni diagrami za neregulirane, regulirane in dvojno regulirane vodne turbine, pojavljanje kavitacijskega vrtinca in drugih vrst kavitacije v gonilniku in v školjčnem diagramu, povezava lastnosti kavitacijskega vrtinca s trikotniki hitrosti, kavitacijska erozija</p> <p>4. Izdelava vodnih turbin: Predavanja<br/>za Peltonove, Francisove, Kaplanove in cevne turbine, postopki izdelave lopatic, pesta in obroča za velike, srednje in male premere, metode preverjanja kvalitete izdelave, predmontaža in montaža vodnih turbin, balansiranje</p> <p>5. Načrtovanje vodnih turbin 1: Predavanja<br/>izkoristek, bruto in neto padec, brezdimenzijska števila: tlačno, pretočno, močnostno število in hitrostno število, hitrosti toka po pretočnem traktu, premer in vrtilna frekvenca, vpliv števila polov generatorja, vpliv kavitacije</p> <p>6. Načrtovanje vodnih turbin 2: Predavanja<br/>vpliv kavitacije in NPSH, primer načrtovanja spiralnega ohišja, gonilnika in sesalne cevi Francisove turbine, uporaba računalniške dinamike tekočin</p> <p>7. Gradniki vodne elektrarne: Predavanja<br/>jez, rešetka, zapornica, odpeskovalna zapornica, zobje, vodostan, rov, kanal, tlačni rov, tlačni regulator, predturbinski ventil, bypass, iztočni in vtočno iztočni objekt, itd., pomožni gradniki vodne turbine: ležaji, tesnilka, detektor pomikov, zavore, turbinski regulator, hidravlični agregat, agregat, generator, gred, protidvižna plošča, vztrajnik, mazalni sistemi, hlajenje, itd., gradniki prelivnih polj: jezovi, zapornice, zagatnice, zobje, ribje steze, itd.</p> <p>8. Vetrne turbine: Predavanja<br/>vetrne turbine z vodoravno in navpično gredjo: Darieusova, Savoniusova turbina itd., reduktor, generator, ohranitev masnega toka in energije, Betzov kriterij, koeficient moči, koeficienti potiska, napredovanja, upora in vzgona</p> <p>9. Načrtovanje oblike lopatic vetrnih turbin: Predavanja<br/>izkoristek, največja moč vetrne turbine, materiali za lopatice vetrnih turbin, regulacija moči, stall</p> <p>10. Umeščanje vetrnih elektrarn v prostor: Predavanja<br/>orientacija postavitve, polja vetrnih elektrarn,</p> | <p>water and wind turbines and solar cells in the electricity system today and in the future</p> <p>2. Water turbines 1: Lectures<br/>description of the components of the turbine flow tract and importance for operation (Pelton, Francis, Kaplan and tube turbines), properties, design and operation of other types of water turbines: Saxo, Banks, Deriaz, Gorlov, Turgo, water wheel, hydrokinetic types of turbines, water turbines for use of wave energy, Alden fish-friendly water turbines, operation of fish-friendly water turbines</p> <p>3. Water turbines 2: Lectures<br/>Euler equation, velocity triangles, characteristic, efficiency and hill diagrams for non-regulated, regulated and double regulated water turbines, the occurrence of cavitation vortex and other types of cavitation in the runner and hill diagram, relation of cavitation vortex properties with velocity triangles, cavitation erosion</p> <p>4. Manufacture of water turbines: Lectures<br/>for Pelton, Francis, Kaplan and tubular turbines, blades, hub, and ring manufacturing processes for large, medium and small diameters, quality control methods, prefabrication and installation of water turbines, balancing</p> <p>5. Design of water turbines 1: Lectures<br/>efficiency, gross and net head, dimensionless numbers: pressure, flow rate, power numbers and speed number, flow velocities along the streamline, diameter and speed, the influence of generator pole number, cavitation influence</p> <p>6. Design of water turbines 2: Lectures<br/>influence of cavitation and NPSH, the example of spiral casing design, runner and suction tube of Francis turbine, use of computational fluid dynamics</p> <p>7. Elements of a water power plant: Lectures<br/>dam, trash racks, dam, sand trap, teeth, surge tank, tunnel, duct, penstock, pressure regulator, pre-turbine valve, bypass, outlet, and outlet facility, etc., auxiliary components of water turbine: bearings, seal, creep detector, brakes, turbine regulator, hydraulic power unit, aggregate, generator, shaft, anti-lift plate, flywheel, lubrication systems, cooling, etc., spillway building blocks: dams, barriers, locks, teeth, fish lanes, etc.</p> <p>8. Wind turbines: Lectures<br/>horizontal and vertical wind turbines: Darrieus, Savonius turbine, etc., gearbox, generator, conservation of mass flow and energy, Betz criterion, power factor, thrust coefficients, advancement, drag and lift</p> <p>9. Wind turbine blade design: Lectures<br/>efficiency, maximum wind turbine power, materials for wind turbine blades, power control, stall</p> <p>10. Installation of wind farms in the environment: Lectures<br/>layout orientation, wind farm fields, networking of connected and autonomous wind farms and</p> |
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| <p>delovanje v mrežo povezanih in avtonomnih vetrnih elektrarn in fotovoltaičnih modulov</p> <p>11. Lastnosti sončnih celic: Predavanja princip delovanja, polprevodniki, materiali, tehnologije: monokristalne, polikristalne in amorfne sončne celice, izkoristek sončnih celic,</p> <p>12. Razvoj sončnih celic: Predavanja smernice razvoja sončnih celic, drugi tipi sončnih elektrarn, koncentrirane sončne elektrarne, shranjevanje energije.</p> <p>13. Shranjevanje električne energije: Predavanja shranjevanje energije s prečrpovalnimi elektrarnami, baterijami, power to gas, izračun potreb po shranjevanju v prihodnosti, itd.</p> <p>14. Pomen hitrega odziva elektrarne za zagotavljanje sistemskih storitev omrežja</p> <p>1: Predavanja pomen frekvenčnih pretvornikov za delovanje vodnih, vodnih prečrpovalnih in vetrnih turbin v elektroenergetskem sistemu, pomen za hitri zagon in primarno regulacijo</p> <p>15. Pomen hitrega odziva elektrarne za zagotavljanje sistemskih storitev omrežja</p> <p>2: Predavanja črpalne hidroelektrarne, delovanje v štirih kvadrantih, stabilnost elektroenergetskega sistema, vključevanje baterij v sistem črpalnih elektrarn</p> | <p>photovoltaic modules</p> <p>11. Properties of solar cells: Lectures principle of operation, semiconductors, materials, technologies: single-crystalline, polycrystalline and amorphous solar cells, solar cell efficiency,</p> <p>12. Solar cell development: Lectures solar cell development guidelines, other types of solar power plants, concentrated solar power plants, energy storage.</p> <p>13. Electricity storage: Lectures energy storage with pumped-storage power plants, batteries, the power to gas, calculation of future storage needs, etc.</p> <p>14. Importance of a power plant's rapid response to the provision of network system services 1: Lectures importance of frequency converters for the operation of water, water pumping and wind turbines in the power system, the importance for quick start-up and primary control</p> <p>15. Importance of a rapid response from a power plant to provide system services for network system services 2: Lectures pumping hydropower plants, four-quadrant operation, the stability of the power system, integration of batteries into the pumping power system</p> |
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### Temeljna literatura in viri/Readings:

1. Marko Hočvar, Uvod v hidroenergetske sisteme, Fakulteta za strojništvo, učbenik, [COBISS.SI-ID [282771968](#)], 2015
2. Kreith F., Goswami, D. Yogi, Handbook of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, CRC Press, 2007
3. Raabe, J.: Hydro power: the design, use and function of hydromechanical, hydraulic and electrical equipment.- Düsseldorf: VDI, [COBISS.SI-ID [378907](#)], 1985

### Cilji in kompetence:

- Cilji:
1. Spoznati princip delovanja vodnih in vetrnih elektrarn ter sončnih celic
  2. Spoznati osnovne gradnike vodnih in vetrnih elektrarn
  3. Razumeti energijske pretvorbe v strojih in napravah za izrabo trajnostnih virov energije
  4. Razumeti interakcijo strojev in naprav za izrabo trajnostnih virov energije z omrežjem
  5. Spoznati načine in pomen shranjevanja energije
- Kompetence:
1. Sposobnost načrtovanja sistemov za preskrbo z elektriko iz trajnostnih virov (S1-MAG)
  2. Sposobnost razumevanja interakcije sistemov za preskrbo z elektriko iz trajnostnih virov in električnega omrežja (P2-MAG)
  3. Sposobnost diagnosticiranja posebnosti in napak delovanja sistemov za preskrbo z elektriko iz trajnostnih virov (P7-MAG)

### Objectives and competences:

- Objectives:
1. To learn the principle of operation of hydro and wind power plants and solar cells
  2. To learn the basic building blocks of hydropower and wind power plants
  3. Understand energy conversions in machines and devices for the use of sustainable energy sources
  4. Understand the interaction of machines and devices for utilizing sustainable energy sources with the grid
  5. Know the ways and importance of energy storage
- Competencies:
1. Sustainable power supply systems design capability (S1-MAG)
  2. The ability to contemplate the interaction of systems for the supply of electricity from sustainable sources and the electricity grid (P2-MAG)
  3. Ability to diagnose the specifics and failures of sustainable power systems (P7-MAG)

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| 4. Sposobnost sprejemanja odločitev glede delovanja naprav in sistemov proizvodnje elektrike iz trajnostnih virov (S8-MAG)                  | 4. Ability to make decisions regarding the operation of sustainable electricity generation devices and systems (S8-MAG)          |
| 5. Zmožnost kritičnega razmišljanja in ocenjevanja vplivov na okolje naprav in sistemov proizvodnje elektrike iz trajnostnih virov (S9-MAG) | 5. Ability to think critically and evaluate the environmental impact of sustainable power generation plants and systems (S9-MAG) |

#### **Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

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| <p><b>Znanja:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Z2: Poglobljeno teoretično, metodološko in analitično znanje z elementi raziskovanja, ki je osnova za zelo zahtevno znanstveno in strokovno delo na področju sinteze, načrtovanja, uporabe in napovedovanja delovanja sistemov za preskrbo z elektriko iz trajnostnih virov.</li> </ol> <p><b>Spretnosti:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S2.1: Izvajanje kompleksnih metod za izračunavanje karakteristik delovanja sistemov za preskrbo z elektriko iz trajnostnih virov v okolje.</li> <li>2. S2.2: Upravljanje sistemov za preskrbo z elektriko iz trajnostnih virov v okolje.</li> </ol> |  |
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#### **Intended learning outcomes:**

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| <p><b>Knowledge:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Z2: In-depth theoretical, methodological and analytical knowledge with elements of research, which is the basis for very demanding scientific and professional work in the field of synthesis, design, use, and forecasting of the operation of systems for the supply of electricity from sustainable sources.</li> </ol> <p><b>Skills:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S2.1: Implementation of complex methods for calculating the performance characteristics of sustainable electricity supply systems in the environment.</li> <li>2. S2.2: Management of electricity supply systems from sustainable sources to the environment.</li> </ol> |  |
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#### **Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

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| <p><i>Klasične oblike poučevanja:</i></p> <p>P1: Avditorna predavanja z reševanjem izbranih - za področje značilnih - teoretičnih in praktično uporabnih primerov.</p> <p>P2: Avditorne vaje, kjer se teoretično znanje s predavanj podkrepi z računskimi primeri in razlago, potrebno za razumevanje laboratorijskih vaj.</p> <p>P3: Laboratorijske vaje z namenski didaktični pripomočki kot so gradniki merilne postaje, različni turbinski stroji in fotocelice, dušilniki, frekvenčni pretvorniki merilniki pretoka, temperature, relativne vlažnosti, tlaka, električne moči itd.</p> <p><i>Moderne in prožne oblike poučevanja:</i></p> <p>P4: Uporaba študijskega slikovnega in filmskega gradiva za predstavitev delovanja in uporabe naprav in sistemov proizvodnje elektrike iz trajnostnih virov.</p> <p>P5: Uporaba študijskega gradiva kot so modeli računalniške dinamike tekočin s predstavitvijo geometrijske oblike naprav in sistemov proizvodnje elektrike iz trajnostnih virov, tlačnega in hitrostnega polja ter tokovnic z odprtostno programsko opremo za analizo podatkov in vizualizacijo (npr. Paraview).</p> <p>P6: Študij literature in razprava.</p> <p>P7: Skupinsko delo, razprava, strukturirana diskusija med laboratorijskimi vajami in ekskurzijami.</p> <p>P8: Virtualni eksperimenti za določanje lastnosti naprav in sistemov proizvodnje elektrike iz trajnostnih virov.</p> |  |
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#### **Learning and teaching methods:**

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| <p><i>Classical forms of teaching:</i></p> <p>P1: Lectures including solving selected - typical and practical examples.</p> <p>P2: Tutorials where theoretical knowledge of the lectures is supported by computational examples and explanations needed to understand the lab work.</p> <p>P3: Laboratory exercises with dedicated didactic aids such as measuring station building blocks, various turbine machines and photocells, flaps, frequency converters flow meters, temperatures, relative humidity, pressure, electrical power meters, etc.</p> <p><i>Modern and flexible forms of teaching:</i></p> <p>P4: Use of studio image and movie materials to demonstrate the operation and use of sustainable power generation devices and systems.</p> <p>P5: Use of study materials such as models of computational fluid dynamics by presenting the geometric design of devices and systems for generating electricity from sustainable sources, pressure and velocity fields, and open source software for data analysis and visualization (eg Paraview).</p> <p>P6: Literature studies and discussion.</p> <p>P7: Group work, discussion, the structured discussion between lab work and field trips.</p> <p>P8: Virtual experiments to determine the properties of devices and systems for generating electricity from sustainable sources.</p> |  |
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#### **Načini ocenjevanja:**

#### **Delež/Weight Assessment:**

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|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| sodelovanje pri laboratorijskih vajah | 15,00 % | participation in lab work |
| poročila o laboratorijskih vajah      | 10,00 % | lab report                |
| kolokvij pri laboratorijskih vajah    | 25,00 % | laboratory exams          |
| izpit                                 | 50,00 % | exam                      |

#### Ocenjevalna lestvica:

5 - 10, pri čemer velja, da je pozitivna ocena od 6 - 10

#### Grading system:

5 - 10, a student passes the exam if he is graded from 6 to 10

#### Reference nosilca/Lecturer's references:

##### Marko Hočevar:

- VAGNONI, Elena, GEZER, Dogan, ANAGNOSTOPOULOS, Ioannis, CAVAZZINI, Giovanna, DOUJAK, Eduard, **HOČEVAR, Marko**, RUDOLF, Pavel. The new role of sustainable hydropower in flexible energy systems and its technical evolution through innovation and digitalization. Renewable energy. [Print ed.]. Sept. 2024, vol. 320, [article no.] 120832, str. 1-11, ilustr. ISSN 0960-1481. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0960148124009005>, DOI: 10.1016/j.renene.2024.120832. [COBISS.SI-ID [201319427](#)].
- PODNAR, Andrej, **HOČEVAR, Marko**, NOVAK, Lovrenc, DULAR, Matevž. Analysis of bulb turbine hydrofoil cavitation. Applied sciences. Mar. 2021, vol. 11, iss. 6, str. 1-18, ilustr. ISSN 2076-3417. <https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/6/2639>, DOI: 10.3390/app11062639. [COBISS.SI-ID [56988419](#)].
- HOČEVAR, Marko**, NOVAK, Lovrenc, DREŠAR, Primož, RAK, Gašper. The status quo and future of hydropower in Slovenia. Energies. sept. 2022, vol. 15, iss. 19, art. 6977, 13 str., ilustr. ISSN 1996-1073. <https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/15/19/6977>, <https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=142446>. [COBISS.SI-ID [123711491](#)].
- GOSTIŠA, Jurij, DREŠAR, Primož, **HOČEVAR, Marko**, DULAR, Matevž. Computational analysis of flow conditions in hydrodynamic cavitation generator for water treatment processes. The Canadian journal of chemical engineering. Dec. 2022, vol. 100, iss. 12, str. 3502-3516, ilustr. ISSN 1939-019X. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/cjce.24572>, DOI: 10.1002/cjce.24572. [COBISS.SI-ID [117661955](#)].
- SEČNIK, Matej, **HOČEVAR, Marko**, GODEŠA, Tone, ROSSELLÓ, Juan Manuel, RAK, Gašper, CAVAZZINI, Giovanna. Do-it-yourself H-HOPE harvester: electrical design and efficiency measurements. V: Conference on technologies for sustainability (Sustech). [Piscataway]: IEEE, 2025. 2 str., ilustr. IEEE Conference on Technologies for Sustainability (SusTech) (Online). ISBN 979-8-3315-0431-1. ISSN 2640-6810. <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/11025574>, DOI: [10.1109/SusTech63138.2025.11025574](#). [COBISS.SI-ID [239632643](#)]

##### Martin Petkovšek:

- ZUPANC, Mojca, BRAJER HUMAR, Barbara, DULAR, Matevž, GOSTIŠA, Jurij, **HOČEVAR, Marko**, KOLBL REPINC, Sabina, KRZYK, Mario, NOVAK, Lovrenc, ORTAR, Jernej, PANDUR, Žiga, STRES, Blaž, **PETKOVŠEK, Martin**. The use of hydrodynamic cavitation for waste-to-energy approach to enhance methane production from waste activated sludge. *Journal of environmental management*. Dec. 2023, vol. 347, str. 1-11, ilustr. ISSN 0301-4797. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301479723018625>, [Repozitorij Univerze v Ljubljani – RUL](#), DOI: [10.1016/j.jenvman.2023.119074](#). [COBISS.SI-ID [167876867](#)].
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