

# PROCESIRANJE SIGNALOV

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA/COURSE SYLLABUS

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| <b>Predmet:</b>                   | Procesiranje signalov |
| <b>Course title:</b>              | Signal Processing     |
| <b>Članica nosilka/UL Member:</b> | UL FS                 |

| Študijski programi in stopnja                                          | Študijska smer  | Letnik    | Semestri    | Izbirnost |
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| Strojništvo - Razvojno raziskovalni program, druga stopnja, magistrski | Mehanika (smer) | 1. letnik | 2. semester | obvezni   |

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| <b>Univerzitetna koda predmeta/University course code:</b> | 0566900 |
| <b>Koda učne enote na članici/UL Member course code:</b>   | 6039-M  |

| Predavanja<br>/Lectures | Seminar<br>/Seminar | Vaje<br>/Tutorials | Klinične vaje<br>/Clinical<br>tutorials | Druge oblike<br>študija<br>/Other forms<br>of study | Samostojno<br>delo<br>/Individual<br>student work | ECTS |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| 30                      |                     | 30                 |                                         |                                                     | 65                                                | 5    |

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| <b>Nosilec predmeta/Lecturer:</b> | prof. dr. Janko Slavič |
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| <b>Izvajalci predavanj:</b>                 |  |
| <b>Izvajalci seminarjev:</b>                |  |
| <b>Izvajalci vaj:</b>                       |  |
| <b>Izvajalci kliničnih vaj:</b>             |  |
| <b>Izvajalci drugih oblik:</b>              |  |
| <b>Izvajalci praktičnega usposabljanja:</b> |  |

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| <b>Vrsta predmeta/Course type:</b> | Obvezni strokovni predmet na smeri Mehanika, ki je izbirni strokovni predmet na ostalih smereh./Compulsory specialised course in the study of Mechanics, which is an elective specialised course in other fields of study. |
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| <b>Jeziki/Languages:</b> | Predavanja/Lectures: Slovenščina |
|                          | Vaje/Tutorial: Slovenščina       |

### Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

1. Matematika (Taylorjeva vrsta, Fourierjeve vrste, kompleksna števila)
2. Programiranje in numerične metode
3. Višja dinamika

### Prerequisites:

1. Mathematics (Taylor series, Fourier series, complex numbers)
2. Programming and numerical methods
3. Higher dynamics

### Vsebina:

1. predavanje
- Uvod v procesiranje signalov.
- Uvod v deterministične procese.

### Content (Syllabus outline):

1. lecture
- Introduction to signal processing.
- Introduction to deterministic processes.

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| 2. predavanje<br>- Klasifikacija determinističnih podatkov. (Fourierjeve vrste), Fourierjeva integralna transformacija.<br>3. predavanje<br>- Lastnosti Fourierjeve transformacije.<br>4. predavanje<br>- Linearni časovno invariantni sistemi in konvolucija.<br>5. predavanje<br>- Uporaba oken in njihov frekvenčni vpliv.<br>6. predavanje<br>- Diskretno vzorčenje in frekvenčno prekrivanje.<br>7. predavanje<br>- Diskretna Fourierjeva transformacija.<br>8. predavanje<br>- Osnove naključnih procesov.<br>9. predavanje<br>- Korelacijska funkcija in spektri.<br>10. predavanje<br>- Spektralni momenti, stacionarnost, ergodičnost.<br>11. predavanje<br>- Odziv linearnega sistema na naključno vzbujanje.<br>12. predavanje<br>- Avto in križni močnostni spekter, koherenca, povprečenje.<br>13. predavanje<br>- Cenilke frekvenčne prenosne funkcije in šum.<br>14. predavanje<br>- MIMO cenilke frekvenčne prenosne funkcije.<br>15. predavanje<br>- Zvezna valčna transformacija. Procesiranje signalov v praksi / slovenski industriji. | 2. lecture<br>- Classification of deterministic data. (Fourier series), Fourier integral transformation.<br>3. lecture<br>- Fourier transform properties.<br>4. lecture<br>- Linear time-invariant systems and convolution.<br>5. lecture<br>- Use of windows and their frequency influence.<br>6. lecture<br>- Discrete sampling and frequency overlap.<br>7. lecture<br>- Discrete Fourier transform.<br>8. lecture<br>- Basics of random processes.<br>9. lecture<br>- Correlation function and spectra.<br>10. lecture<br>- Spectral moments, stationarity, ergodicity.<br>11. lecture<br>- Linear system response to random excitation.<br>12. lecture<br>- Auto and cross power spectrum, coherence, averaging.<br>13. lecture<br>- Estimation of frequency response functions (and noise issues).<br>14. lecture<br>- MIMO estimators of frequency response function.<br>15. lecture<br>- Continuous wavelet transform, signal processing in practice / Slovenian industry. |
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### Temeljna literatura in viri/Readings:

- Shin K, Hammond J: Fundamentals of Signal Processing for Sound and Vibration Engineers, 2008. [COBISS.SI-ID [10797595](#)]
- Braun S: Discover Signal Processing: An Interactive Guide for Engineers, 2008. [COBISS.SI-ID [6763348](#)]
- Newland DE: An Introduction to Random Vibrations, Spectral & Wavelet Analysis, 3rd Ed, 2005. [COBISS.SI-ID [3552795](#)]

### Cilji in kompetence:

#### Cilji:

- Razumevanje determinističnih in naključnih pojavov (znanstveni/strokovni nivo).
- Razumevanje linearnih, časovno invariantnih, sistemov v časovni in frekvenčni domeni.
- Razumevanje vplivov meritve in odbelave podatkov na rezultat merjenja.

#### Kompetence:

- Spodobnost pravilnega razčlenjevanja in obdelave signalov (S1-MAG, S2-MAG, S3-MAG, S4-MAG, S5-MAG, S6-MAG, P1-MAG, P2-MAG)
- Spodobnost samostojne in pravilne numerične analize merjenih in simuliranih signalov (S8-MAG, S10-MAG, P2-MAG, P4-MAG)

### Objectives and competences:

#### Objectives:

- Understanding of deterministic and random phenomena (scientific / professional level).
- Understanding linear, time invariant, systems in time and frequency domain.
- Understanding the effects of measurement and data analysis on measurement result.

#### Competencies:

- Ability to correctly analyze and process signals (S1-MAG, S2-MAG, S3-MAG, S4-MAG, S5-MAG, S6-MAG, P1-MAG, P2-MAG)
- Capability of independent and correct numerical analysis of measured and simulated signals (S8-MAG, S10-MAG, P2-MAG, P4-MAG)

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| 3. Sposobnost merjenja in pravilne obdelave frekvenčnih prenosnih funkcij (P6-MAG, P7-MAG) | 3. Ability to measure and correctly process frequency response functions (P6-MAG, P7-MAG) |
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#### **Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

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| <p>Znanja:</p> <p>Z2: Poglobljeno teoretično in analitično znanje na področju obdelave signalov linearnih, časovno invariantnih, sistemov, ki je osnova za zahtevno strokovno ali znanstveno delo.</p> <p>Spretnosti:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S2.1: Pravilne razvrstitve in pravilne obdelave determinističnih ter naključnih signalov.</li> <li>S1.2: Prehoda iz časovne v frekvenčno domeno za linearne, časovno invariantne, dinamske sisteme.</li> <li>S1.3: Merjenja in pravilne obdelave z namenom identifikacije frekvenčnih prenosnih funkcij.</li> </ol> |
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#### **Intended learning outcomes:**

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| <p>Knowledge:</p> <p>Z2: In-depth theoretical and analytical knowledge in the field of signal processing of linear, time-invariant systems, which is the basis for demanding professional or scientific work.</p> <p>Skills:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S2.1: Proper classification and correct processing of deterministic and random signals.</li> <li>S1.2: Transition from time to frequency domain for linear, time invariant, dynamical systems.</li> <li>S1.3: Measuring and correct processing to identify frequency response functions.</li> </ol> |
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#### **Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

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| <p>P1 Avditorna predavanja z reševanjem izbranih za področje značilnih teoretičnih in praktično uporabnih primerov.</p> <p>P3 Avditorne vaje, kjer se teoretično znanje spredavanj podkrepi z računskimi primeri.</p> <p>P4 Laboratorijske vaje z namenskimi didaktičnimi pripomočki: sistem za merjenje frekvenčnih prenosnih funkcij, sistem za deterministično, naključno vzbujanje.</p> <p>P6 Interaktivna predavanja</p> <p>P10 Uporaba anket v realnem času</p> <p>P14 Virtualni eksperimenti</p> <p>P15 Uporaba video vsebin kot priprava na predavanja in vaje</p> |
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#### **Learning and teaching methods:**

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| <p>P1 Lectures with solving of selected theoretical and practical examples.</p> <p>P3 Practical classes where theoretical knowledge of the lessons is supported by computational examples.</p> <p>P4 Laboratory exercises with dedicated teaching aids: system for measuring frequency transfer functions, system for deterministic, random excitation.</p> <p>P6 Interactive Lectures</p> <p>P10 Use of instant real-time surveys</p> <p>P14 Virtual Experiments</p> <p>P15 Use video content</p> |
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#### **Načini ocenjevanja:**

#### **Delež/Weight**

#### **Assessment:**

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Samostojno delo na laboratorijskih vajah (uspeh vsaj 50%)           | 30,00 % | Independent work in the laboratory tutorials (at least 50%).         |
| Kolokvij iz teorije (uspeh vsaj 50%). Ustni zagovor predloga ocene. | 70,00 % | Theoretical exam (at least 50%). Oral defense of the proposed grade. |

#### **Ocenjevalna lestvica:**

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| 5 - 10, pri čemer velja, da je pozitivna ocena od 6 - 10 |
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#### **Grading system:**

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| 5 - 10, a student passes the exam if he is graded from 6 to 10 |
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#### **Reference nosilca/Lecturer's references:**

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| <p><b>Janko Slavič:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TOMAC, Ivan, <b>SLAVIČ, Janko</b>, GORJUP, Domen. Single-pixel optical-flow-based experimental modal analysis. Mechanical systems and signal processing. Nov. 2023, vol. 202, str. 1-19, ilustr. ISSN 1096-1216. <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0888327023005940">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0888327023005940</a>, <a href="https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=148687">https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=148687</a>, DOI: 10.1016/j.ymssp.2023.110686. [COBISS.SI-ID <a href="#">162542339</a>], [JCR, SNIP, Scopus] kategorija: 1A1 (Z, A", A', A1/2); uvrstitev: SCIE, Scopus, MBP (COMPENDEX, INSPEC, PUBMED); tip dela je verificiral OSICN točke: 52.46, št. avtorjev: 3</li> <li>LUZNAR, Janez, <b>SLAVIČ, Janko</b>, BOLTEŽAR, Miha. Structure-borne noise at PWM excitation using an extended field reconstruction method and modal decomposition. Strojniški vestnik. Sep. 2019, vol. 65,</li> </ol> |
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no. 9, str. 471-481, si 59, ilustr. ISSN 0039-2480. <https://www.sv-jme.eu/article/structure-borne-noise-at-pwm-excitation-using-an-extended-field-reconstruction-method-and-modal-decomposition/>, <http://www.dlib.si/details/URN:NBN:SI:doc-9I5F0ZYB>, DOI: 10.5545/sv-jme.2019.6115. [COBISS.SI-ID [16806171](#)], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 10. 2021: št. Citatov (TC): 2, čistih citatov (CI): 1, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 0.33, Scopus do 8. 10. 2021: št. Citatov (TC): 2, čistih citatov (CI): 1, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 0.33] kategorija: 1A3 (Z); uvrstitev: SCIE, Scopus, MBP (COMPENDEX, INSPEC); tip dela je verificiral OSICN točke: 20.79, št. Avtorjev: 3

3. OGRINEC, Primož, **SLAVIČ, Janko**, BOLTEŽAR, Miha. Harmonic equivalence of the impulse loads in vibration fatigue. *Strojniški vestnik*. Nov.-Dec. 2019, vol. 65, no. 11/12, str. 631-640, si 82, ilustr. ISSN 0039-2480. <https://www.sv-jme.eu/sl/article/harmonic-equivalence-of-the-impulse-loads-in-vibration-fatigue/>, <http://www.dlib.si/details/URN:NBN:SI:doc-J61QSVV8>, <https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=113726>, DOI: 10.5545/sv-jme.2019.6197. [COBISS.SI-ID [16942107](#)], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 2 4. 2021: št. Citatov (TC): 1, čistih citatov (CI): 1, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 0.33, Scopus do 16. 3. 2021: št. Citatov (TC): 1, čistih citatov (CI): 1, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 0.33] kategorija: 1A3 (Z); uvrstitev: SCIE, Scopus, MBP (COMPENDEX, INSPEC); tip dela je verificiral OSICN točke: 20.79, št. Avtorjev: 3
4. LUZNAR, Janez, **SLAVIČ, Janko**, BOLTEŽAR, Miha. Experimental research on structure-borne noise at pulse-width-modulation excitation. *Applied acoustics*. [Print ed.]. Aug. 2018, vol. 137, str. 33-39, ilustr. ISSN 0003-682X. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0003682X17308903>, DOI: 10.1016/j.apacoust.2018.0005. [COBISS.SI-ID [15939099](#)], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 16. 4. 2022: št. Citatov (TC): 6, čistih citatov (CI): 5, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 1.67, Scopus do 19. 12. 2021: št. Citatov (TC): 7, čistih citatov (CI): 6, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 2.00] kategorija: 1A2 (Z, A1/2); uvrstitev: SCIE, Scopus, MBP (COMPENDEX, GEOREF, ICONDA, INSPEC, PUBMED); tip dela je verificiral OSICN točke: 31.78, št. Avtorjev: 3
5. BARŠI PALMIČ, Tibor, **SLAVIČ, Janko**. Single-process 3D-printed stacked dielectric actuator. *International journal of mechanical sciences*. Sep. 2022, vol. 230, str. 1-14, ilustr. ISSN 0020-7403. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0020740322004489>, <https://repozitorij.uni-lj.si/IzpisGradiva.php?id=138526>, DOI: 10.1016/j.ijmecsci.2022.107555. [COBISS.SI-ID [116514307](#)], [JCR, SNIP, WoS do 18. 10. 2023: št. citatov (TC): 8, čistih citatov (CI): 5, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 2.50, Scopus do 18. 10. 2023: št. citatov (TC): 9, čistih citatov (CI): 6, čistih citatov na avtorja (CIAu): 3.00] kategorija: 1A1 (Z, A', A1/2); uvrstitev: SCIE, Scopus, MBP (COMPENDEX, INSPEC, PUBMED); tip dela je verificiral OSICN točke: 75.08, št. avtorjev: 2